Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information			
Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number Candidate N Pearson Edexcel Inter		al Advanced Level	
Monday 22 May 2023			
Afternoon (Time: 3 hours)	Paper reference	YLA1/01	
Law		◊ •	
International Advanced Level PAPER 1: Underlying Principles of Law and the English Legal System			
You do not need any other materia	ls.	Total Marks	

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶







Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

(a) Describe both the first and last stage of the parliamentary process that a bill must

follow before becoming an Act of Parliament.

	(4)
First Stage:	
Last Stage:	

(b) Analyse how effective the Golden Rule is at helping judges to interpret statutes.	(6)



(c) Assess the advantages and disadvantages of the parliamentary law making		
	process.	(10)
		(10)



(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



2	(a) Describe the meaning of mediation in civil dispute resolution.	(2)
	(b) Explain the role of tribunals in civil dispute resolution.	(4)

(c) Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of civil dispute resolution to court to settle disputes.	over going	
to court to settle disputes.	(14)	



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3	(a) Describe the burden of proof in a civil court case.	(2)
	(b) Explain the purpose of the different types of damages that can be awarded to settle civil disputes.	(6)

(c) Assess the advantages and disadvantages of the equitable remedies avairesolve civil disputes.	ilable to
- x	(12)



(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

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4		Describe the difference between a Regulation and a Directive in European Union law making.	
		iaw making.	(4)
	(b)	Explain the role of the Commission in the European Union.	(6)
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(c) Assess the role of the European Court of Justice in settling disputes.	(4.0)
	(10)



(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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5	Evaluate the importance and impact that the Hart/Devlin debate has had on the relationship between law and morality.	
		(20)
•••••		
•••••		



(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS

